

電子回路論 第5回

Electric Circuit No.5

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東京大学理学部・理学系研究科
(物性研究所)

勝本信吾

Shingo Katsumoto

Zeros and Poles of Transfer Functions

$$W(s) = B \frac{(s - \beta_1) \cdots (s - \beta_m)}{(s - \alpha_1) \cdots (s - \alpha_n)}$$

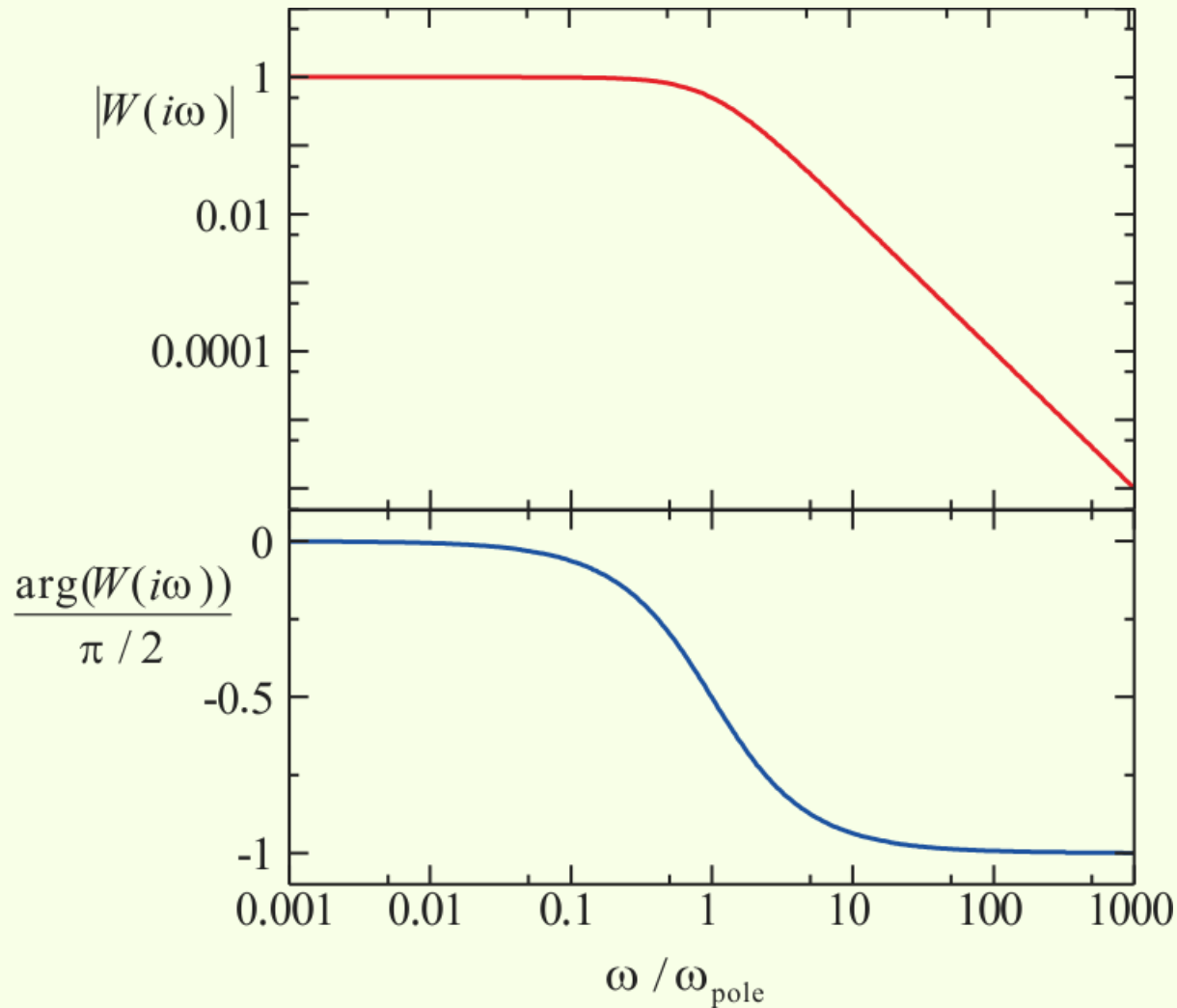
$\{\alpha_j\}$: Poles $\{\beta_j\}$: Zeros

Bode diagram

$$\log |W(i\omega)| = \log |B| + \sum_{j=1}^m \log |(i\omega - \beta_j)| - \sum_{j=1}^n \log |(i\omega - \alpha_j)|,$$

$$\arg(W(i\omega)) = \arg(B) + \sum_{j=1}^m \arg(i\omega - \beta_j) - \sum_{j=1}^n \arg(i\omega - \alpha_j)$$

Effect of a Pole on the Real Axis for Bode Diagram



Effect of a Resonance Pole (Finite Imaginary Part)

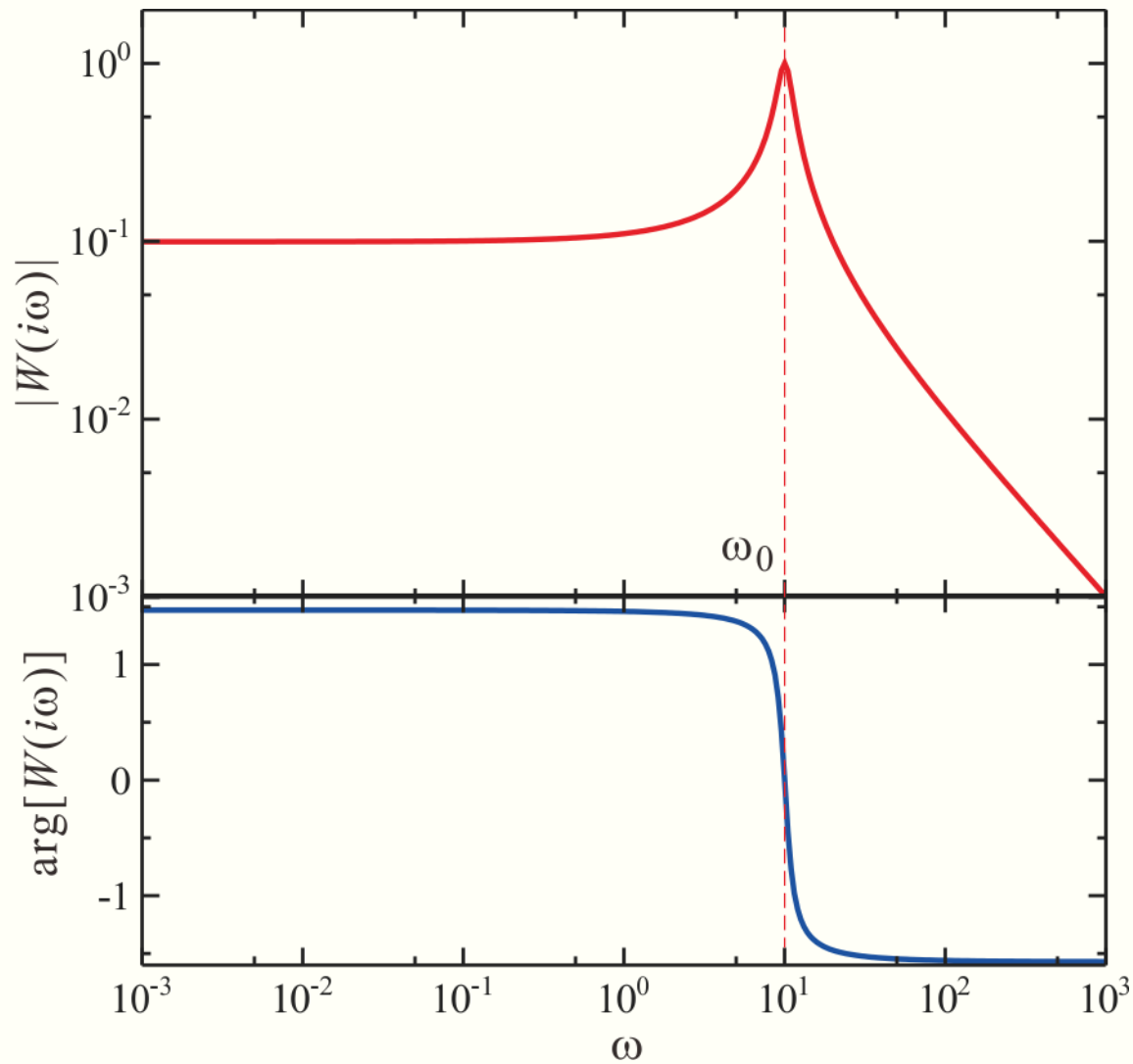


Image parameters

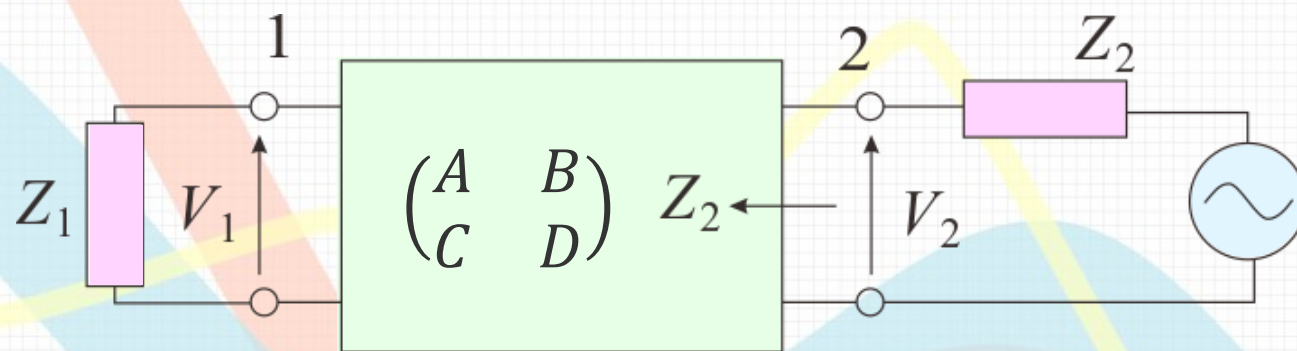
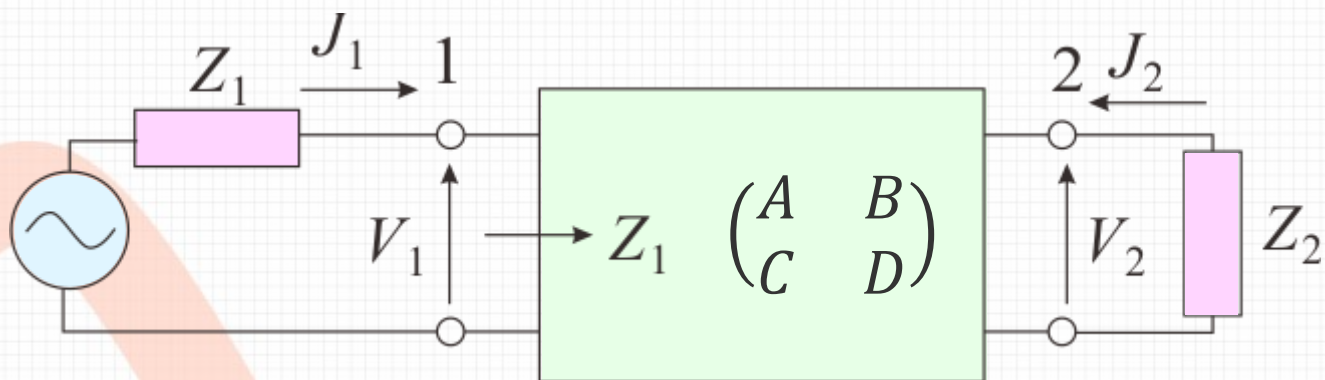


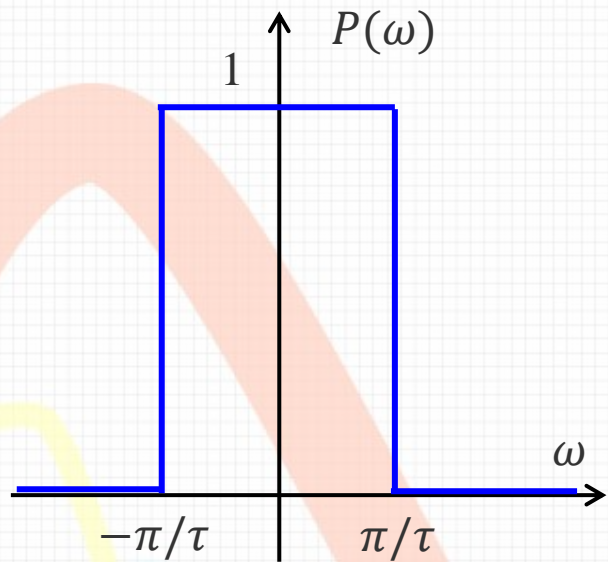
Image parameters

$$Z_1 = \sqrt{\frac{AB}{CD}}, \quad Z_2 = \sqrt{\frac{DB}{CA}}$$

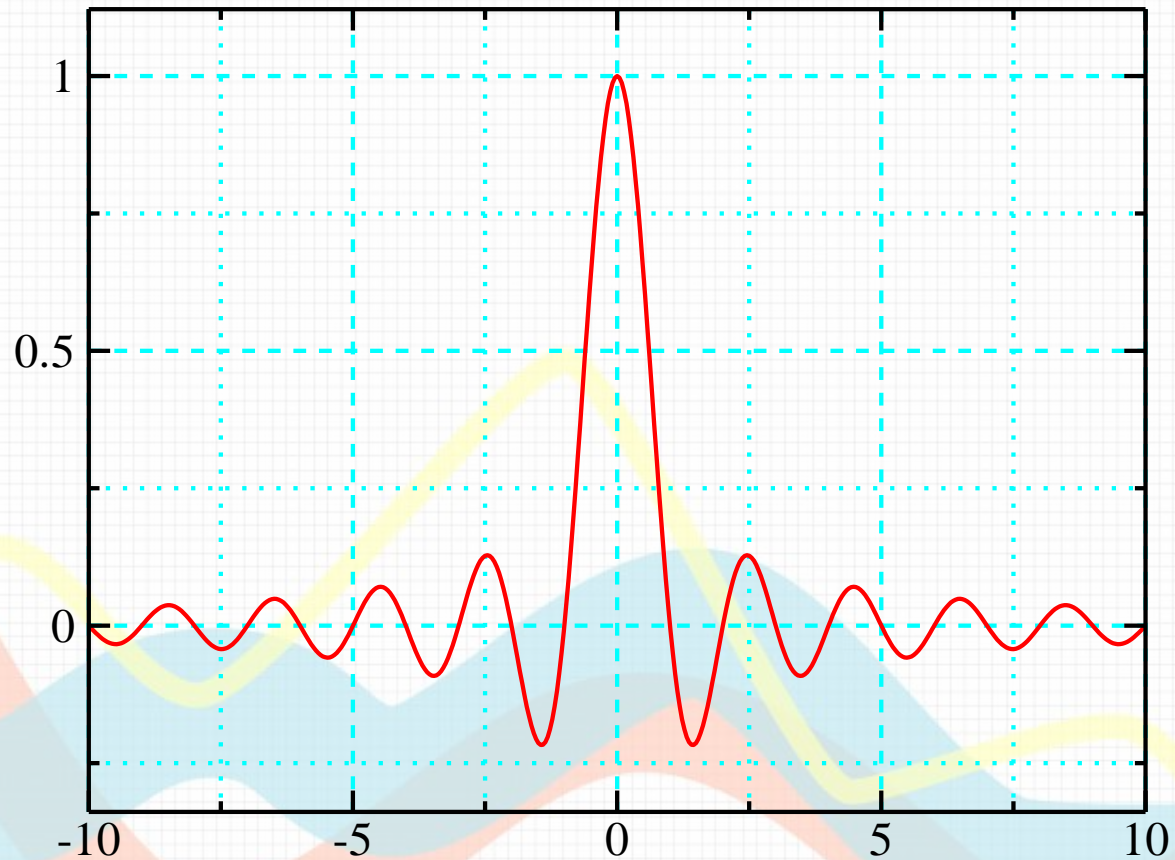
$$A = \sqrt{\frac{Z_1}{Z_2}} \cosh \theta, \quad B = \sqrt{Z_1 Z_2} \sinh \theta,$$

$$C = \frac{1}{\sqrt{Z_1 Z_2}} \sinh \theta, \quad D = \sqrt{\frac{Z_2}{Z_1}} \cosh \theta$$

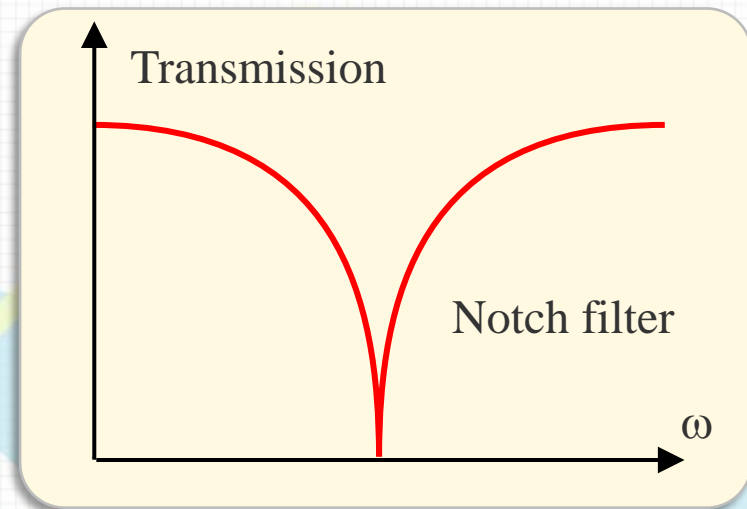
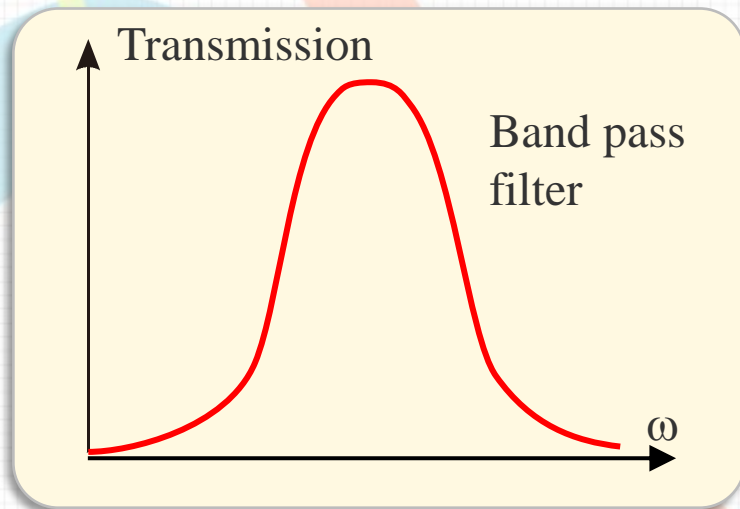
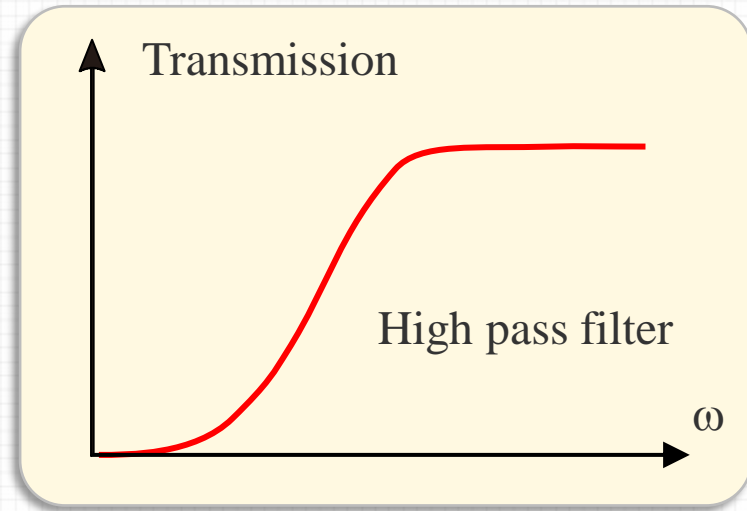
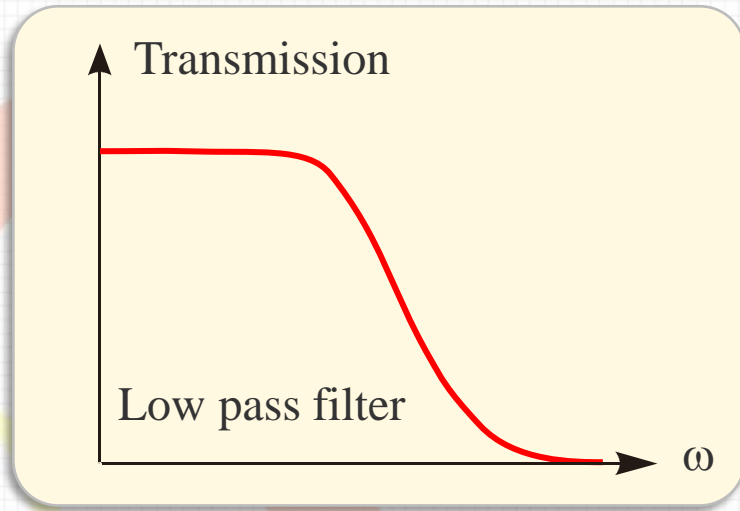
Sinc function



$$\text{sinc}(x) = \frac{\sin \pi x}{\pi x}$$

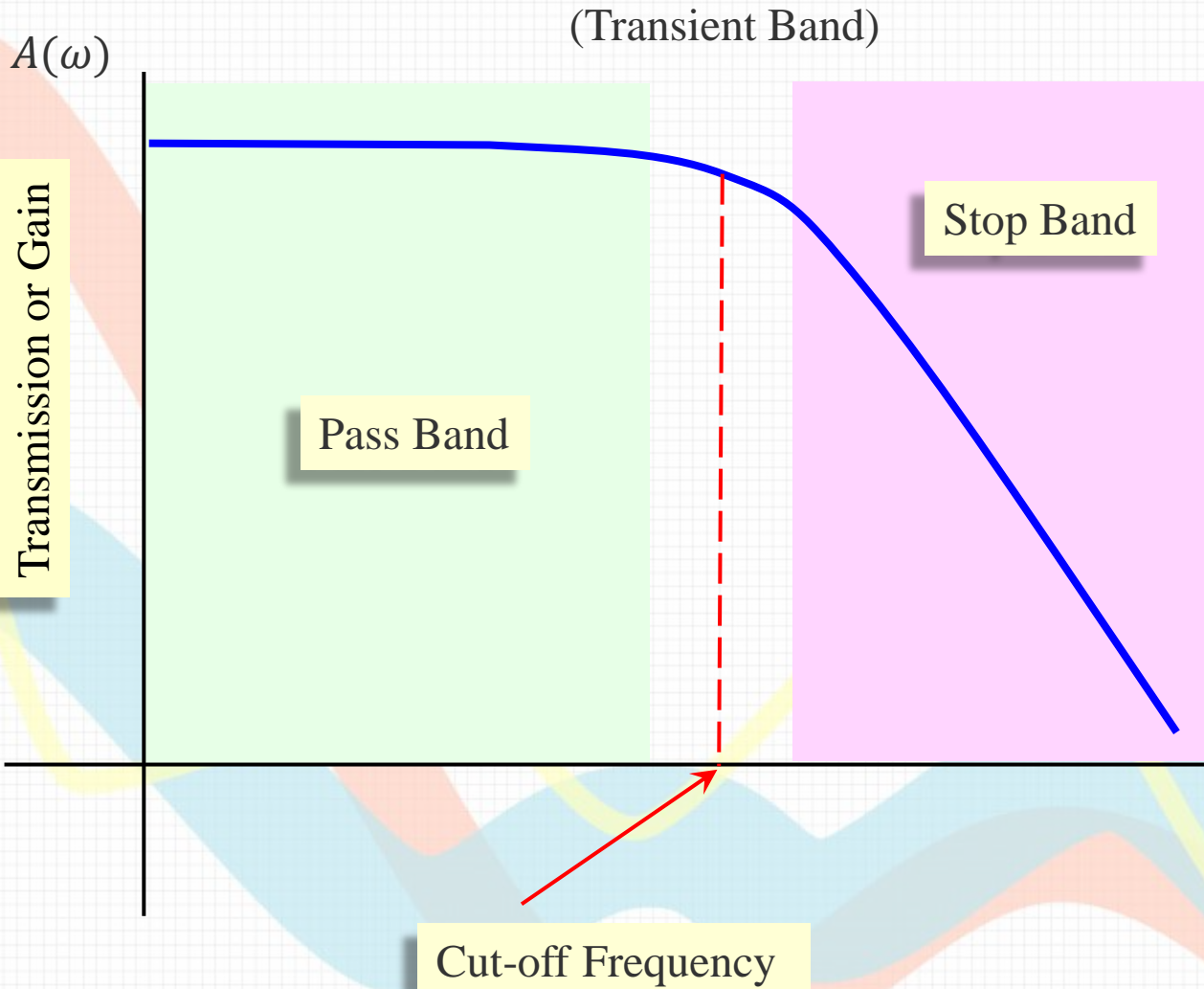


Filter Circuit

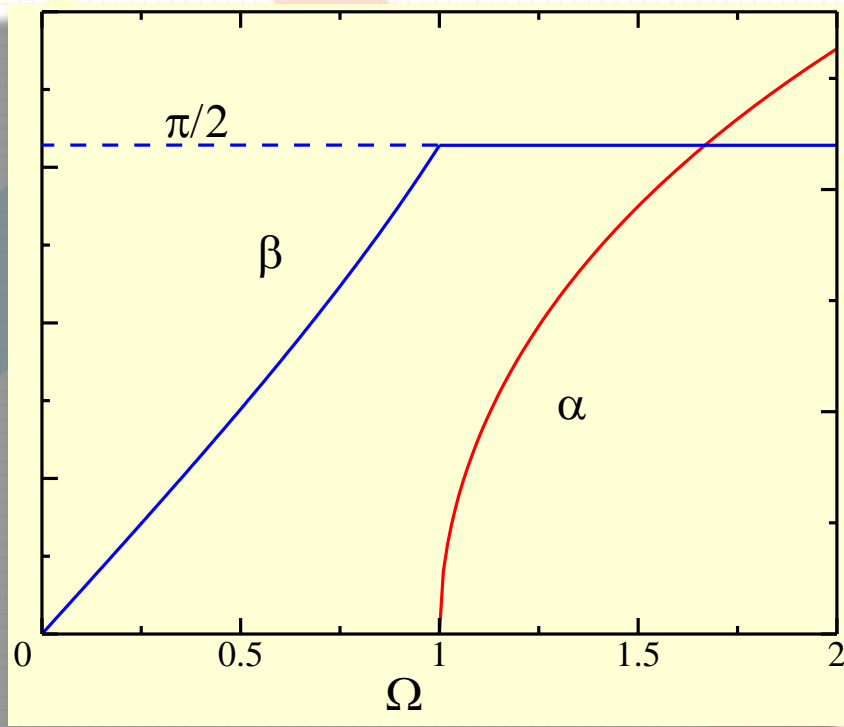
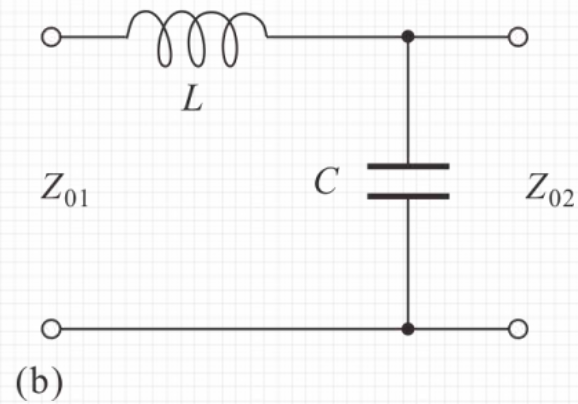
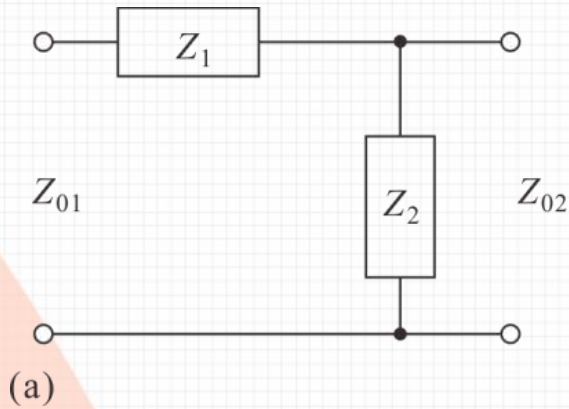


Terms for Filters

$$\mathbb{E}(i\omega) = A(\omega)e^{i\phi(\omega)}$$

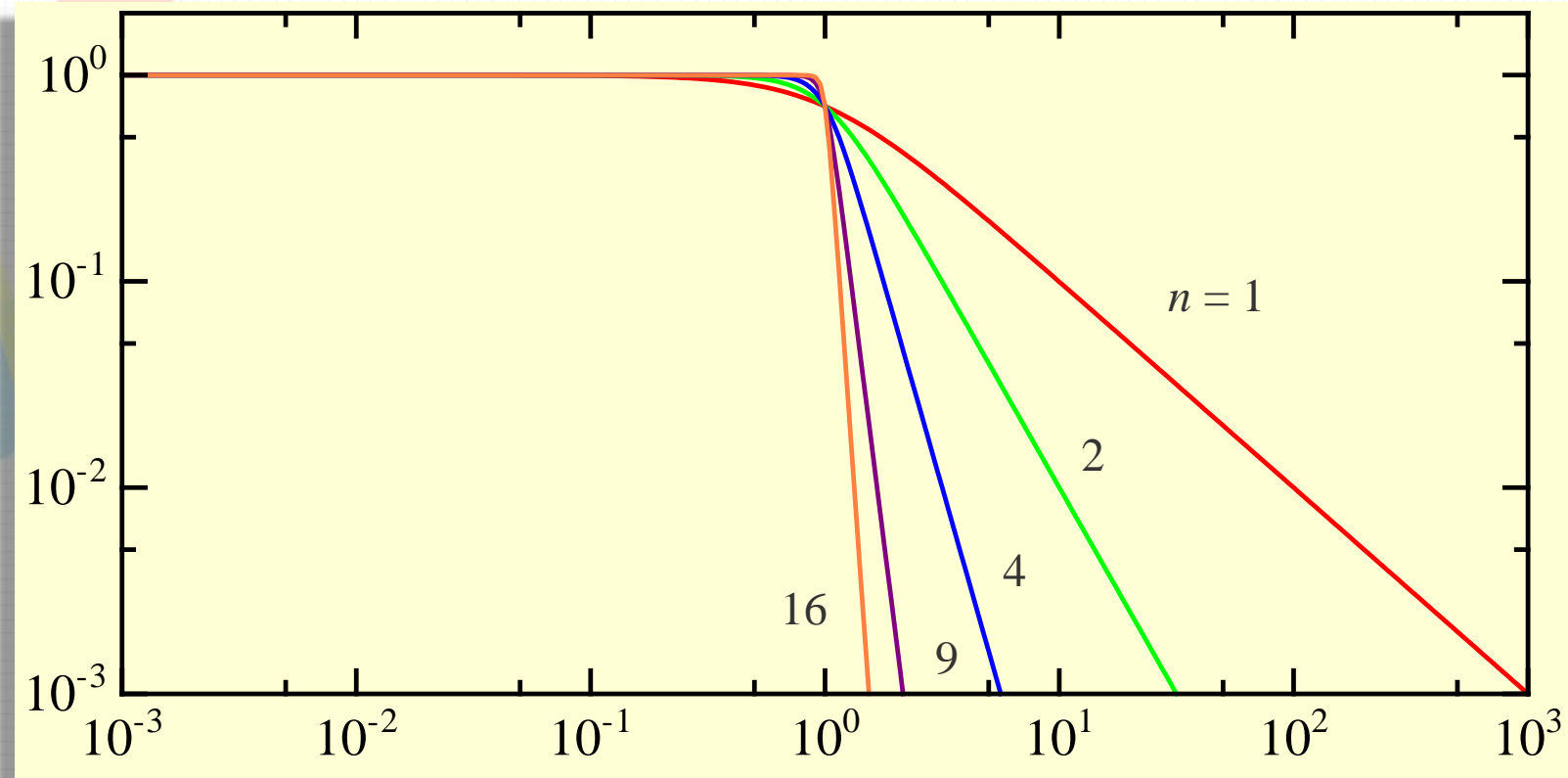


Constant K type filter



Butterworth Filter

$$G^2(i\omega/\omega_0) = |H(i\omega)|^2 = \frac{1}{1 + (\omega/\omega_0)^{2n}}$$



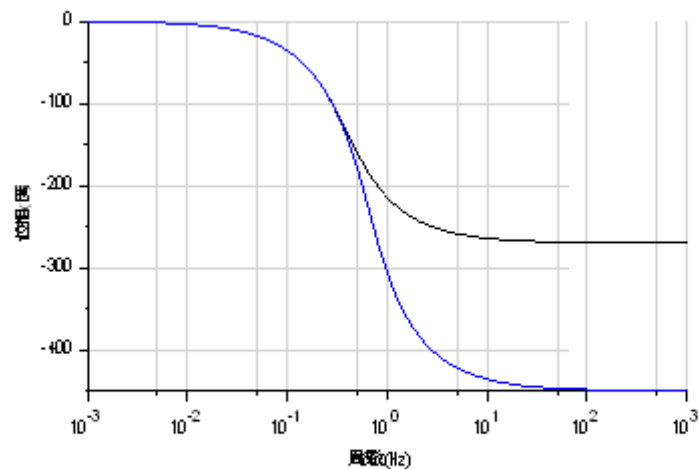
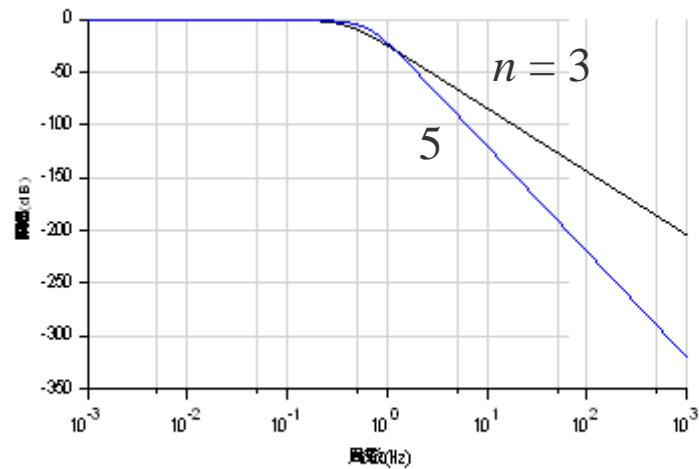
Bessel Filter

Inverse Bessel Polynomial

$$B_0 = 1, \quad B_1(s) = s + 1$$

$$B_n(s) = (2n - 1)B_{n-1}(s) + B_{n-2}(s)s^2$$

$$\Xi(s) = \frac{B_n(0)}{B_n(s)}$$

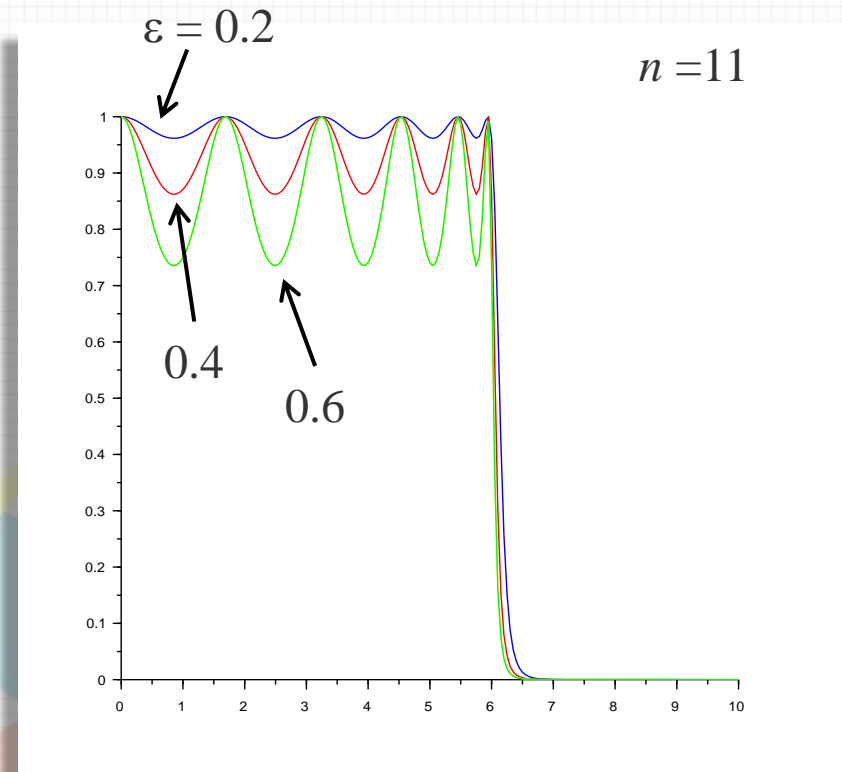
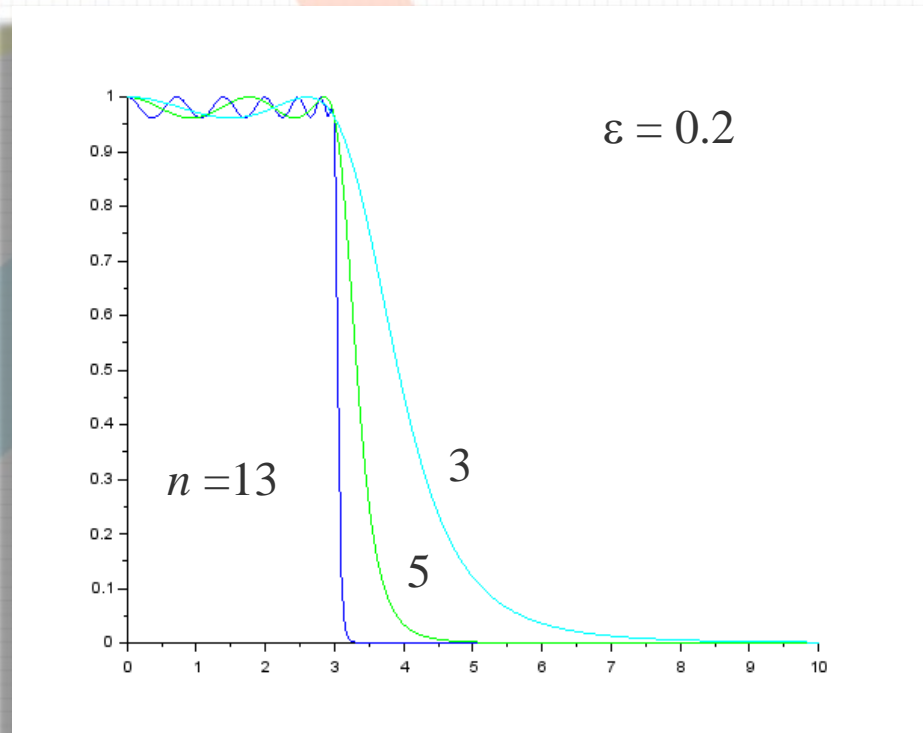


Chebyshev Filter

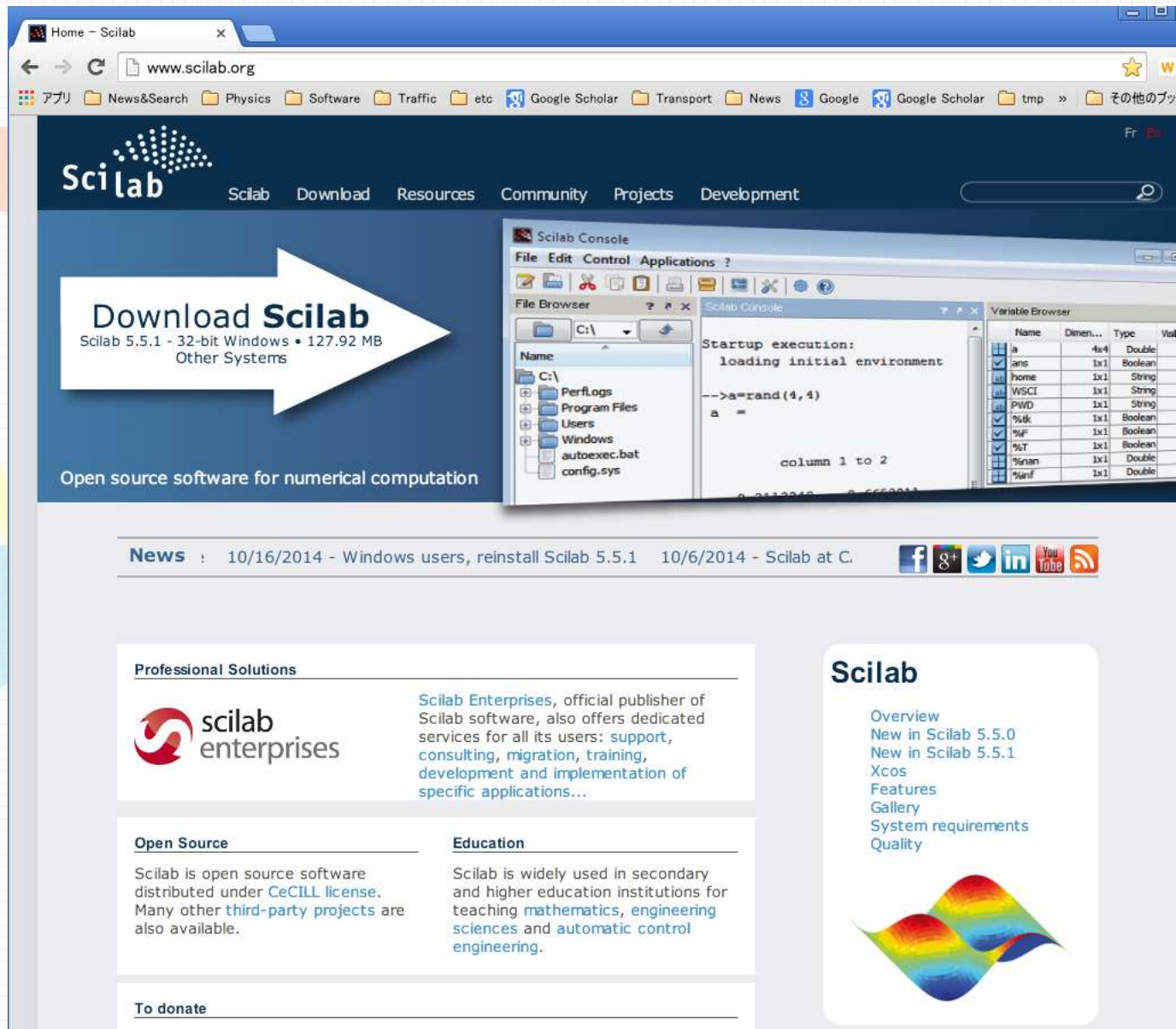
$$G_n(i\Omega) = |H_n(i\Omega)| = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \epsilon^2 T_n^2(\Omega)}}$$

ϵ : Ripple coefficient

T_n : n -th order Chebyshev polynomial



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Open source software for numerical computation

Scilab Console

```
Startup execution:  
loading initial environment  
-->a=rand(4,4)  
a =  
  
column 1 to 2
```

News : 10/16/2014 - Windows users, reinstall Scilab 5.5.1 10/6/2014 - Scilab at C.

Professional Solutions



scilab enterprises

Scilab Enterprises, official publisher of Scilab software, also offers dedicated services for all its users: support, consulting, migration, training, development and implementation of specific applications...

Open Source

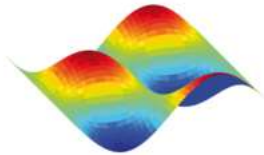
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Education

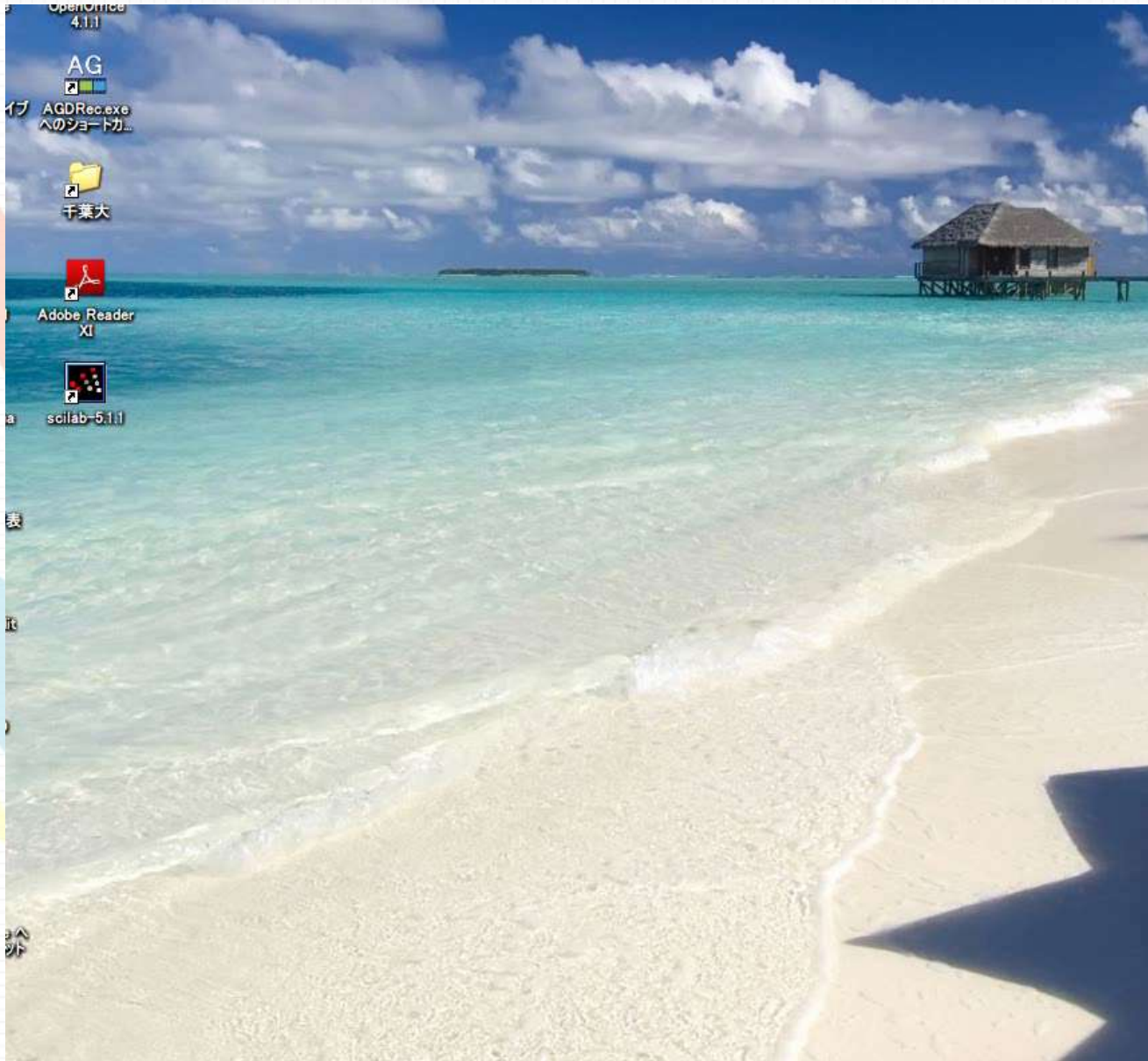
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Scilab

- Overview
- New in Scilab 5.5.0
- New in Scilab 5.5.1
- Xcos
- Features
- Gallery
- System requirements
- Quality



Transfer function analysis with Scilab



Packaged filters



Web selection [page](#)

Mini-Circuits

Band Pass

19.2 – 23.6MHz 50Ohm