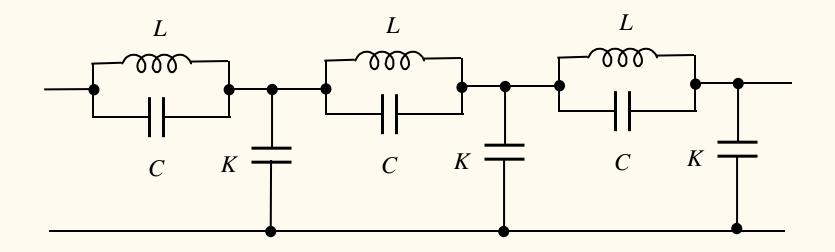
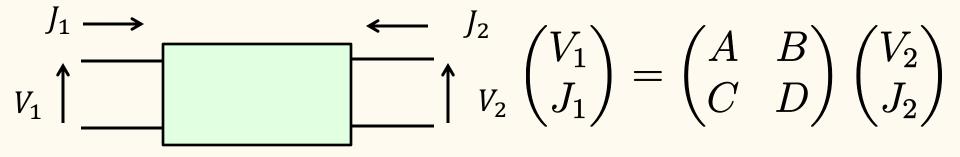
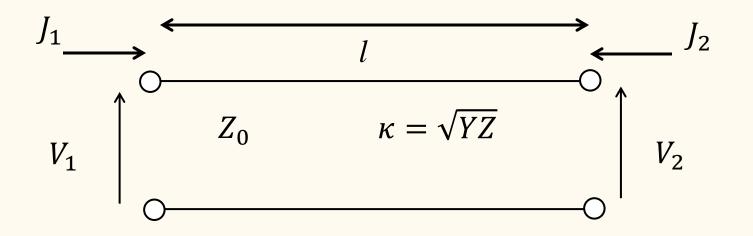
Obtain the dispersion relation in the following transmission line.





Remember F-matrix (cascade matrix) defined above.

Write down the F-matrix form of the transmission line shown below.



Show that the power spectrum G(f) of voltage noise across the impedance

$$Z(f) = R(f) + iY(f)$$

is given as

$$G(f) = 4R(f)k_{\rm B}T.$$